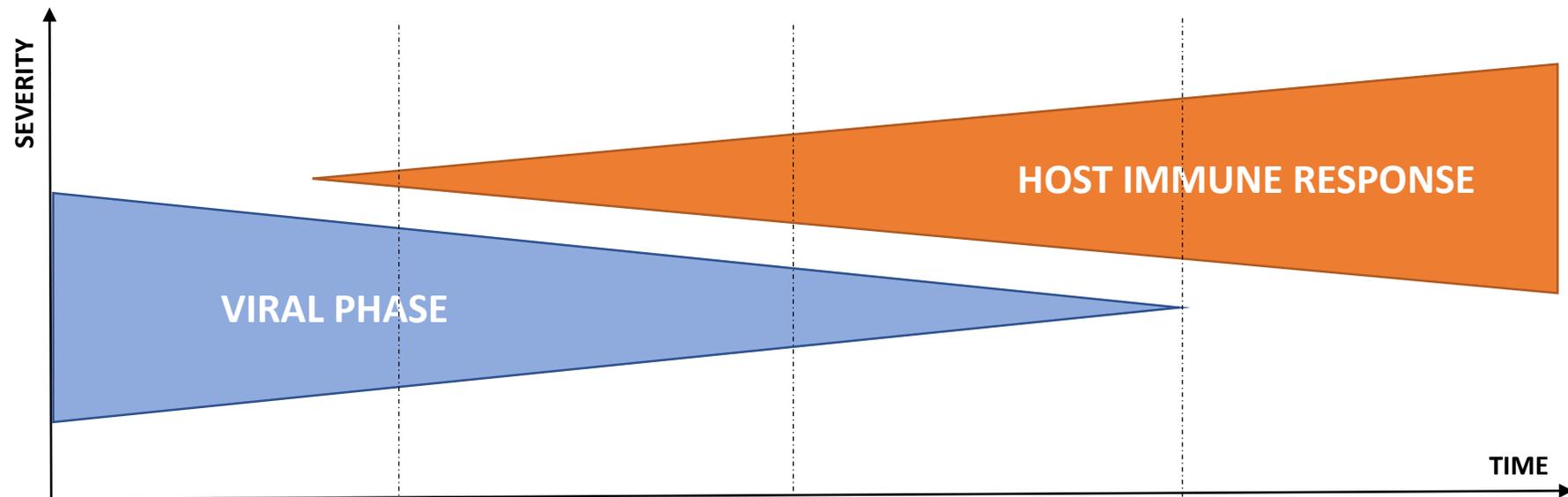


THERAPEUTIC ALGORITHM FOR COVID-19



| SIGNS & SYMPTOMS | Asymptomatic, fever <37.5°C, diarrhoea, headache, asthenia, anosmia and ageusia, conjunctivitis | | Dry cough, fever >37,5°C, arthro-myalgia | Shortness of breathe, Hypoxia, arrythmia | ARDS, SIRS, Shock, MOF, cardiac failure, MAS /HLH (Enlarged liver/spleen/lymph nodes), skin rash, Easy bruising and/or abnormal bleeding, fever >38.5°C. | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| LAB | Normal routine lab tests, mild lymphopenia, normal blood gas | | Increasing lymphopenia, mild increase of PT and/or ferritin and/or D-Dimer and/or LDH, mild hypoxia >92 | progressive increase of d-dimer and ferritin, increase transaminases and triglycerides, abnormal blood gas (hypoxia <92-hypocapnia etc.), mild increase NT-proBNP and troponin, IL6, CRP, reduction of platelet count | Elevation of inflammatory markers and ferritin, progressive cytopenias, increase in NT-proBNT, troponin and renal function markers | |
| LUNG US | Normal | Localized B-lines | Diffuse B-lines – pleural line thickening | Diffuse B-lines – pleural line thickening – Subpleural consolidation, localized pleural effusion | Diffuse B-lines – pleural line thickening – Subpleural and alveolar consolidation – air bronchograms | |
| CT SCAN | Normal | Localized supleural ground glass | Ground glass | | Crazy paving | |
| Pharmacological therapeutic options | paracetamol | | Hyperimmune serum transfusions (convalescent patients) | | | |
| | | | azithromycin | | | |
| | | Remdesivir - lopinavir/ritonavir | | | | |
| | | hydroxychloroquine | | | | |
| | | LMWH | | | | |
| | | Tocilizumab (Anakinra - Jak inhibitors?) | | | | |
| | | Pulse steroids | | | | |
| | | Rescue: plasma exchange – IVIG (etoposide - IL2- Stem cells?) | | | | |
| HOME OR COMMUNITY | | | HOSPITAL BASED COVID CLINICS (NON INVASIVE VENTILATION) | | INTENSIVE CARE UNITS | |